## **RHE Knowledge Progression**

YEAR 3	
RELATIONSHIPS	KNOWLEDGE
EDUCATION	I know what a family is
	I know that other families in school or the wider world are different to my family
RELATIONSHIPS	• I know that there are different types of families including single parent, step and foster families and I
UNIT 1:	should respect these differences
Families and	<ul> <li>I know that families of all types can give family members love and care</li> </ul>
people who	<ul> <li>I know that families are important for children growing up</li> </ul>
care for us	<ul> <li>I know that families can give love, security and stability</li> </ul>
	• I know the key characteristics of what makes a healthy family life (commitment, care, spending time
	together, being there for each other in times of difficulty)
	<ul> <li>I know how to recognise unsafe family relationships</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know how unsafe family relationships can make me feel unhappy or unsafe.</li> </ul>
	I know how to seek help or advice from other if needed.
	I know who Dr Barnardo is
	I know how Dr Barnardo changed things to make children safer
RELATIONSHIPS	I know why people use the internet as part of their lives
AND HEALTH	I know the benefits of using the internet
EDUCATION	I know that the internet can be a negative place and it can impact our mental health
	<ul> <li>I know ways of communicating online (email, blog, instant messaging and video calling)</li> </ul>
ONLINE SAFETY	<ul> <li>I know some positive and negative aspects of online communication</li> </ul>
AND	I know how to communicate respectfully online
RELATIONSHIPS	<ul> <li>I know how online actions can impact other people and their feelings.</li> </ul>
UNIT: Online	<ul> <li>I know how to respond to a hurtful message or comment online.</li> </ul>
behaviour and personal	<ul> <li>I know where and how to address any concerns I have online</li> </ul>
information	Know the importance of keeping personal information private
(Linked to	I know what personal information is
computing)	
HEALTH	I know how to make a clear and efficient call to emergency services if necessary.
EDUCATION	<ul> <li>I know which emergency service to ask for in different situations</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know what a first aider is</li> </ul>
KEEPING SAFE	I know what a hazard is
	I can use my senses to identify hazards
	<ul> <li>I know the danger hazards could put me in I know how fire can be useful and dangerous</li> </ul>
	I know how fires can be started
	I know how I can reduce the risks of a fire at home
	I know how firefighters keep us safe
	I know what to do in the event of a fire
	I know how to keep safe around fireworks
	I know the role of a first aider
	I know some basic first aid procedures for common injuries
RELATIONSHIPS	I know what respect is
EDUCATION	I know why respect is important
	I know what makes a respectful relationship.
RELATIONSHIPS	<ul> <li>I know ways improve relationships to make them respectful.</li> </ul>
UNIT 2:	I know what respect looks like in school
Respectful	
relationships and being safe	I know the importance of treating others in school with respect and being treated with respect in
and being sale	return
	<ul> <li>I know practical steps that I can use to improve respectful relationships in school</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know what manners are and what being courteous is</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know that it is important to always be polite and show good manners in all relationships</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know how to respect people's personal space and boundaries.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know that it is not always right to keep secrets if they relate to being safe.</li> </ul>

	I know how to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult and
	how to ask for help.
	I know what a trusted adult is
HEALTH	I know that there is a range of emotions
EDUCATION	I know different words for the similar emotions
	I know how to talk about my emotions
MENTAL	I know examples of when people feel different emotions
WELLBEING	I know how my emotions might affect my behaviour
	<ul> <li>I know when my behaviour maybe inappropriate because of the way I am feeling</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know how to recognise conflicting feelings and how this may affect my behaviour</li> </ul>
	I know what isolation and loneliness is
	I know how isolation and loneliness can effect us
	<ul> <li>I know some strategies for handling these negative feelings of isolation and loneliness</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know that it is important to discuss my feelings with an adult and seek support.</li> </ul>
	I know what bullying is
	I know the negative impacts of bullying on our wellbeing
	I know how and where to seek support and help if I or someone I know is being bullied
	I know what emotional and mental wellbeing is
	I know some simple self-care techniques to look after my emotional and mental wellbeing
	• I know who I can go to for support if I am worried about my ability or someone else's ability to control
	their emotions
HEALTH	I know what makes up a healthy diet (including calories and nutritional content)
EDUCATION	• I know the different food groups (sugars and fat, carbohydrates, vitamins and minerals, protein,
	calcium)
PHYSICAL	I know how to plan and prepare healthy meals
HEALTH AND	I know the effects and risks of a poor diet on our bodies
WELLBEING	I know what obesity and tooth decay is
UNIT 1 :	I know what a habit is I know why habits can be hard to change
Healthy	I know that habits can have both positive and negative effects on a healthy lifestyle
Lifestyles	I know why it is important for my health to get enough sleep
	• I know that a lack of sleep can affect my weight, mood and ability to learn (sleep deprivation).
	I know what to do to get good quality sleep.
	• I know who Jamie Oliver is and why he is important for improving schools meals.
YEAR 4	
RELATIONSHIPS	I know that friendships are important in making us feel happy and secure.
EDUCATION	<ul> <li>I know that friendships do not make others feel lonely or excluded</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know different ways to make new friends</li> </ul>
RELATIONSHIPS	<ul> <li>I know the characteristics that makes a good friend (including mutual respect, truthfulness,</li> </ul>
UNIT 1: Caring	trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences and support
Friendships	with problems and difficulties)
	<ul> <li>I know that that friendships have ups and downs and that friends can fall out</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know some strategies to solve friendship problems effectively and safely</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know what bullying is</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know about different types of bullying</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know what to do if me or someone I know is being bullied</li> </ul>
RELATIONSHIPS	I know how to recognise cyberbullying.
AND HEALTH	<ul> <li>I know who to tell if I encounter cyberbullying.</li> </ul>
EDUCATION	<ul> <li>I know how the impact cyber bullying can have on our mental health and well being</li> </ul>
ONLINE SAFETY	<ul> <li>I know what a bystander is and what to do to support someone who is being cyber-bullied</li> <li>I know how an opling soarsh works</li> </ul>
AND	I know how an online search works.
RELATIONSHIPS	I know how to search for specific information effectively and safely online
UNIT: Online	I know that not everything online is trustworthy
behaviour and	I know what how to identify whether information online is reliable
content	I know how to keep myself safe online.
	I know how to keep myself emotionally safe online.

(Linked to	•	I know where and how to report concerns and get support with issues online
computing)		
HEALTH	•	I know how to recognise early signs of physical illness (such as weight loss, or unexplained changes to the
EDUCATION		body)
DUNCION	•	I know that bacteria and germs cause disease
PHYSICAL	•	I can identify some common diseases and the symptoms related to them.
HEALTH AND WELLBEING	•	I know how germs (bacteria) spread I know how following simple routines (regular handwashing) can reduce the spread of diseases
UNIT 1 :		I know about good dental health and the benefits of good oral hygiene and dental flossing, including regular
Healthy		check-ups at the dentist.
Lifestyles	•	I know how substances and drugs can damage our health
	•	I know how alcohol, tobacco and 'energy drinks can damage our immediate and future health and safety
(Health and	٠	I know that there are illegal and legal types of drugs.
prevention/	•	I know that there are different types of commonly used drugs and substances.
Drugs, alcohol	•	I know that people take drugs to make them better.
and tobacco)	•	I know the importance of taking medicines correctly
	٠	I know what the NHS is and who Aneurin Bevan is
RELATIONSHIPS	•	I know what a respectful relationship is
EDUCATION	•	I know it is important to respect others even when they are different from me
	•	I know when a relationship is not respectful.
RELATIONSHIPS UNIT 2:	•	I know strategies to improve or support respectful relationships
Respectful	•	I know how to get help for myself or others.
relationships	•	I know what sort of touch I am happy with and what sort I am not happy with.
and being safe	•	I know the difference between appropriate and inappropriate touch
	•	I know that I have the right to say "no" to unwanted touch
	•	I know what permission is and why people should ask for permission in relationships
	•	I know that it is important to have clear boundaries in relationships
		I know what privacy is and why it is important for adults and children I know that it is not always right to keep secrets especially if they make me unsafe
		I know what a trusted adult is
		I know how to recognise feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult and how to seek help
HEALTH	•	I know the difference between male and female body parts (internal and external)
EDUCATION	•	I know the different stages in the human lifecycle
	•	I know that puberty is when our bodies change from a child to an adult for reproduction
GROWING AND	•	I know that puberty mostly happens between the ages of 8 and 18 years old although this can be
CHANGING		different for different people
	•	I know what a hormone is (testosterone, oestrogen and progesterone) and how it causes puberty
	•	I know the physical changes that happen to female and male bodies in puberty (including pubic hair
		growth, spots or acne, genitalia growth, growth spurts, menstruation, wet dreams) I know what the
		menstrual cycle is the process where the body thickens the lining of the uterus and releases an egg
		needed for pregnancy
	•	I know that menstruation is when your body releases the lining of the uterus through the vagina.
	•	I know that the length of a menstrual cycle can vary from person to person
	•	I know what happens before and during menstruation/period (light spotting, bleeding, stomach
		cramps or bloating, mood swings, increased appetite, spots, vaginal discharge)
	•	I know what menstrual products are and why they are used.
	•	I know that different menstrual products vary as people's menstruation varies too.
	•	I know who you can talk to if you want help, advice or support about the menstrual cycle I know that testicles produce sperm
	•	I know that erections happen when vessels in the penis fill with blood
	•	I know some reasons why erections happen
	•	I know what ejaculation is when sperm is released through the head of the penis
	•	I know ejaculations can happen during sleep and this is called a wet dream
LIVING IN THE	•	I know that there are human rights to protect everyone
WIDER WORLD	•	I know I have rights and responsibilities
	•	I know I have a responsibility to protect the planet
	•	I know there are rules and laws to protect me and the environment

LOOKING	I know there are consequences for breaking this rule
AFTER OUR	<ul> <li>I know the negative impact litter has on our environment</li> </ul>
WORLD	<ul> <li>I know ways we can reduce the amount of littering</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know what climate change and global warming is</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know what the green house effect is and what causes it</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know the impact the greenhouse effect on global warming and climate change</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know who Greta Thunberg is</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know I have a responsibility to protect our environment</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know that by reducing, reusing and recycling I can reduce amount of rubbish going to landfill sites</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know what recycling is and how it can help reduce greenhouse gas emissions</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know what renewable and non-renewable energy sources are</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know what sustainable means</li> </ul>
	I know I have a responsibility to protect the environment
	<ul> <li>I know that everyday life choices can help save energy</li> </ul>
YEAR 5	
RELATIONSHIPS	I know that other families in school or the wider world are different to my family
EDUCATION	• I know that there are different types of families including same sex families, blended and multi-race
	families and I should respect these differences
RELATIONSHIPS	
UNIT 1:	<ul> <li>I know that families of all types can give family members love and care</li> <li>I know that there are different types of relationships that make up a family</li> </ul>
Families and	
people who	<ul> <li>I know the importance of stable caring relationships being at the heart of happy families</li> <li>I know that marriage represents a formal and legally recognised commitment of two people to each</li> </ul>
care for us	other for their whole lives
	<ul> <li>I know the key characteristics of what makes a healthy family life (commitment, care, spending time</li> </ul>
	together, being there for each other in times of difficulty)
	<ul> <li>I know how to recognise unsafe family relationships</li> </ul>
	• I know how negative family environments can impact our mental and physical health and well being.
	<ul> <li>I know how to seek help or advice from other if needed.</li> </ul>
RELATIONSHIPS	• I know the risks of spending too much time online on my physical and mental wellbeing.
AND HEALTH	• I know how to ration the time I spend online to improve my physical and mental health.
EDUCATION	I know the signs of a suspicious email.
	I know what a SPAM email is and its dangers
ONLINE SAFETY	I know what information is safe to share on line.
AND	I know what personal information should be kept private.
RELATIONSHIPS	I know how to identify a safe website
UNIT: Not	I know that not everything I see online is true.
everything is	<ul> <li>I know how false photographs can make people feel bad about themselves.</li> </ul>
what it seems	I know how to recognise how images in the media (and online) do not always reflect reality
(Linked to	I know how to recognise how images in the media can affect how people feel about themselves
computing)	<ul> <li>I know who to where and how to get support with online issues.</li> </ul>
HEALTH	KNOWLEDGE
EDUCATION	I know what makes a healthy diet.
	I know what influences our food choices.
PHYSICAL	I know the characteristics of an active lifestyle.
HEALTH AND	• I know the mental and physical benefits of an active lifestyle (physical exercise, time outdoors,
WELLBEING	community participation, voluntary and service-based activity) on mental wellbeing and happiness.
UNIT 1 :	I know the importance of building regular exercise into daily and weekly routines
Healthy	I know how to build regular exercise into my daily and weekly routine (e.g. walking or cycling to
Lifestyles	school, a daily active mile or other forms of regular, vigorous exercise).
	<ul> <li>I know the risks associated with an inactive lifestyle (including obesity).</li> </ul>
	I know how and when and who to seek support if I am worried about my health
	I know the risks of too much exposure to the sun, including skin cancer.
	I know how to reduce the risk of sun damage and stay safe in the sun.
RELATIONSHIPS	I know what respect looks like in school
EDUCATION	• I know the importance of treating others in school with respect and being treated with respect in
	return

RELATIONSHIPS	I know practical steps that I can use to improve respectful relationships in school
UNIT 2:	<ul> <li>I know practical steps that I can use to improve respectful relationships in school</li> <li>I know what bullying is and how it does not show someone respect</li> </ul>
Respectful	<ul> <li>I know the impact that bullying can have and how to get help</li> </ul>
relationships	<ul> <li>I know the impact that builying can have and now to get help</li> <li>I know what a bystander is and their responsibilities to report any bullying they witness I know the</li> </ul>
and being safe	importance of treating everyone in society with respect regardless of the their job or age.
	<ul> <li>I know I should be treated with respect by others.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know the importance of treating everyone in society with respect regardless of the their job or age.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know I should respect those in positions of authority</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know that some people will have different choices and beliefs to me</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know that some people come from different backgrounds to me</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know it is important to respect others even when they are different from me (choices and beliefs)</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know the difference between a safe adult and an unsafe adult</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know how to respond safely to adults I do not know</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know how to recognise and report feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know how to report concerns or abuse and where to seek help</li> </ul>
HEALTH	I know that there is a range of emotions
EDUCATION	<ul> <li>I know different words for the similar emotions</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know how to talk about my emotions</li> </ul>
MENTAL	I know examples of when people feel different emotions
WELLBEING	<ul> <li>I know what mental well being is and that it is a normal part of daily life</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know how to identify some mental health problems</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know that it is common for people to experience mental ill health</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know that with the right help and support people's problems can be resolved</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know some celebrities who have suffered mental ill health</li> </ul>
	I know that children can suffer with mental ill health too
	I know what isolation and loneliness is
	I know how isolation and loneliness can effect us
	I know what bullying is
	I know the negative impacts of bullying on our wellbeing
	I know how and where to seek support and help if I or someone I know is being bullied
	I know strategies to improve my mental wellbeing
	I know how to identify triggers that suggest my mental wellbeing might be suffering
	• I know who I can go to for support if I am worried about my ability or someone else's ability to control
	their mental wellbeing
HEALTH	• I know the definitions of the terms 'risk', 'danger', and 'hazard'.
EDUCATION	• I know how to recognise, predict and assess risks in different situations and decide how to manage
	them responsibly
KEEPING SAFE	• I can identify different hazards and risks in my home including fire hazardsI know how to identify
	hazards and risks on roads and railways lines
	• I know how to keep myself safe on roads and railway lines! know the risks and hazards that water can
	cause (seas, lakes, rivers)
	I know how to keep safe around water
	I know the role of the coastguard and RNLI
	I know the role of a first aider
	I know some basic first aid procedures for common injuries
	I know what the recovery position is and how to apply into a casualty
YEAR 6	
RELATIONSHIPS	<ul> <li>I know that there are different types of friendships (online, older, younger, peer to peer)</li> </ul>
RELATIONSHIPS EDUCATION	<ul> <li>I know that there are different types of friendships (online, older, younger, peer to peer)</li> <li>I know how different friendships can make me feel differently</li> </ul>
	I know how different friendships can make me feel differently
EDUCATION RELATIONSHIPS	<ul> <li>I know how different friendships can make me feel differently</li> <li>I know the importance of how to choose appropriate friends</li> </ul>
EDUCATION RELATIONSHIPS UNIT 1: Caring	<ul> <li>I know how different friendships can make me feel differently</li> <li>I know the importance of how to choose appropriate friends</li> <li>I can recognise the qualities that make a good friend (including mutual respect, truthfulness,</li> </ul>
EDUCATION RELATIONSHIPS	<ul> <li>I know how different friendships can make me feel differently</li> <li>I know the importance of how to choose appropriate friends</li> </ul>
EDUCATION RELATIONSHIPS UNIT 1: Caring	<ul> <li>I know how different friendships can make me feel differently</li> <li>I know the importance of how to choose appropriate friends</li> <li>I can recognise the qualities that make a good friend (including mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences and support with problems and difficulties)</li> </ul>
EDUCATION RELATIONSHIPS UNIT 1: Caring	<ul> <li>I know how different friendships can make me feel differently</li> <li>I know the importance of how to choose appropriate friends</li> <li>I can recognise the qualities that make a good friend (including mutual respect, truthfulness, trustworthiness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, trust, sharing interests and experiences and support with problems and difficulties)</li> </ul>

	I can recognise signs that show when a friendship can make people unhappy or uncomfortable
	I know when to seek help or advice when faced with a difficult friendship
RELATIONSHIPS	<ul> <li>I know why someone might have an online friendship.</li> </ul>
AND HEALTH	I know what personal information is and why it should be kept private.
EDUCATION	<ul> <li>I know some of the dangers of revealing personal information to an online friend.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know how to keep myself safe when communicating with an online friend.</li> </ul>
ONLINE SAFETY	I know what bullying and cyberbullying are.
	I know how the impact cyber bullying can have on our mental health and physical well being
	<ul> <li>I know ways in which people could address cyberbullying.</li> </ul>
UNIT: Online Relationships	I know what a stereotype is
Relationships	I know how a stereotype can be unfair, negative or destructive.
(Linked to	<ul> <li>I know how to identify a gender stereotype in an online media message.</li> </ul>
computing)	I know what an age restriction
comparing)	<ul> <li>I know age restrictions for some computer games and social media sites.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know why age restrictions are used to keep children safe.</li> </ul>
	I know why it is important to cite a source.
HEALTH	• I know what legal and illegal harmful substances are and the risks the pose to our health.
EDUCATION	I know the risks that smoking, alcohol use and drug-taking can have on our bodies.
	• I know that there are laws surrounding the use of legal drugs and that some drugs are illegal to own,
PHYSICAL	use and give to others
HEALTH AND	I know strategies for recognising and managing peer influence and a desire for peer approval in
	friendships
UNIT 1 :	I know how to recognise pressure from others to do something unsafe or that makes them feel
Healthy Lifestyles	uncomfortable and strategies for managing this
Lifestyles	I know what allergies, immunisation and vaccinations are
	I know why we need immunisations and vaccinations for our health
	• I know who Edward Jenner is and why he was important in the world of immunisations.
RELATIONSHIPS	I know what discrimination
EDUCATION	I know how to recognise examples of discrimination is
	I know people who have stood against discrimination
RELATIONSHIPS	I know how to challenge discrimination
UNIT 2:	I know what self-respect is
Respectful	I know why positive self-respect leads to my own happiness
relationships	• I know what permission is and why it is important to give permission in relationships.
and being safe	I know that my body belongs to me
	I know which body parts should be private
	I know what sort of touch I am happy with and what sort I am not happy with.
	I know what safe touch is.
	I know the difference between appropriate and inappropriate touch
	I know that I have the right to say "no" to unwanted touch
	I know how to recognise feelings of being unsafe or feeling bad about any adult
	I know where and how to ask for advise or help for myself and others
	I know how to report concerns
	I know what a trusted adult is
HEALTH	I know that puberty is when our bodies change from a child to an adult for reproduction
EDUCATION	• I know that puberty mostly happens between the ages of 8 and 18 years old although this can be
	different for different people
GROWING AND	<ul> <li>I know what a hormone is (testosterone, oestrogen and progesterone) and how it causes puberty</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know the physical changes that happen to female and male bodies in puberty (including pubic hair</li> </ul>
	······································
	growth, spots or acne, genitalia growth, growth spurts, menstruation, wet dreams)
	<ul> <li>growth, spots or acne, genitalia growth, growth spurts, menstruation, wet dreams)</li> <li>I know the importance of good hygiene and washing during puberty</li> </ul>
CHANGING	<ul> <li>growth, spots or acne, genitalia growth, growth spurts, menstruation, wet dreams)</li> <li>I know the importance of good hygiene and washing during puberty</li> <li>I know what the menstrual cycle is the process where the body thickens the lining of the uterus and</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>growth, spots or acne, genitalia growth, growth spurts, menstruation, wet dreams)</li> <li>I know the importance of good hygiene and washing during puberty</li> </ul>

	<ul> <li>I know what happens before and during menstruation/period (light spotting, bleeding, stomach cramps or bloating, mood swings, increased appetite, spots, vaginal discharge)</li> <li>I know what menstrual products are and why they are used.</li> <li>I know that different menstrual products vary as people's menstruation varies too.</li> <li>I know who you can talk to if you want help, advice or support about the menstrual cycle</li> <li>I know some strategies for improving menstrual wellbeing</li> <li>I know that testicles produce sperm</li> <li>I know that erections happen when vessels in the penis fill with blood</li> <li>I know what ejaculation is when sperm is released through the head of the penis</li> <li>I know that emotional changes in puberty are caused by hormones</li> <li>I know that emotional changes in puberty can lead to changes in behaviour</li> </ul>
	I know strategies for managing changes in emotions during puberty
	I know a healthy diet rich in iron, calcium and vitamin D is important during puberty
	I know that puberty causes changes to our sleep cycle
	I know the importance of a healthy sleep routine and some strategies for this
LIVING IN THE	<ul> <li>I know that people have different attitudes to saving and spending money</li> </ul>
WIDER WORLD	<ul> <li>I know what influences people's decisions about spending money (manufacturers)</li> </ul>
	I know what 'good value for money' means
MONEY	<ul> <li>I know that people's spending decisions can affect others and the environment</li> </ul>
MATTERS	I know different ways to keep track of money
	I know some of the risks associated with money (money, can be lost, won or stolen)
	<ul> <li>I know ways of keeping money safe I know that there is a broad range of jobs/careers that people can have</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>I know that some jobs are paid more than others and money can be influential in people's job or career choice</li> </ul>
	• I know that there can be stereotypes in the workplace and a person's career I know how to reflect on what I am good at
	I know what job/career I would like to do when I am older
	I know what skills would help me with my future career.